





### Teagasc, Bioscience Centre and ICBF Meeting - Highfield House, Bandon

6th August 2009



# Agenda

- ICBF mission, skill sets, interests and roles
  - Overview Brian Wickham
  - Cattle breeding Andrew Cromie, Ross Evans, Thierry Pabiou
  - Sheep breeding Timothy Byrne, Thierry Pabiou
  - Data for research Sean Coughlan
- TEAGASC Biosciences Centre mission, skill sets, interests & roles
  - Overview Richard Dewhurst
  - Kieran Meade
  - Orla Keane
  - Chris Creevey
  - Donagh Berry
- General Discussion
  - Facilitating research
  - Facilitating application of research findings
- · AOB











### ICBF & Sheep Ireland - Overview

Teagasc and ICBF Meeting - Highfield House, Bandon
Brian Wickham
6<sup>th</sup> August 2009



### Content

- · ICBF
  - Mission
  - Structure
  - Activities
- Sheep Ireland
  - Mission
  - Structure
  - Activities





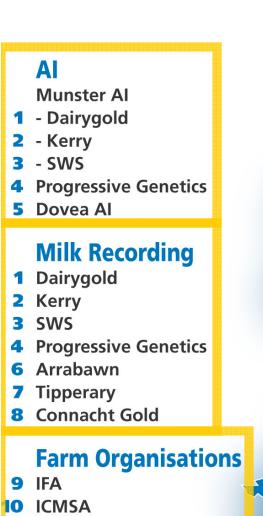
# Irish Cattle Breeding Federation Society Limited (ICBF)

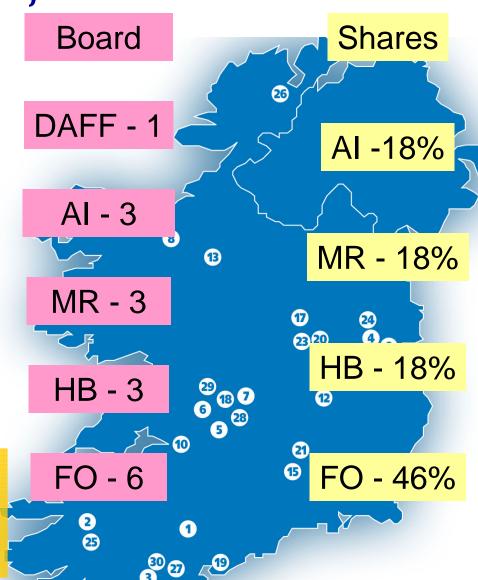
- Established with interim Board in 1997
- Commenced operations in 1998
- Current structure in 2000
- Mission: achieving the greatest possible genetic improvement in the national cattle herd Dairy and Beef





# MEMBERS, BOARD & SHARES - ICBF





### **Herdbooks**

Holstein Friesian 11

Belgian Blue 12

Angus 13

Aubrac 14

Blonde d'Aquataine 15

Charolais 16

Hereford 17

Limousin 18

Normande 19

Parthenais 20

Piedmontese 21

Shorthorn 22

Simmental 23

Jersey 24

Kerry 25

**MRI 26** 

Montbeliarde 27

Rotbunt 28

Saler 29

ICBF 30

### **ICBF** - Activities & Services

- Genetic Evaluations
  - Dairy & Beef
- Information Services
  - To Businesses who provide services to farmers: Milk Recording, Herd Book, Al
  - To Farmers: HerdPlus®
- Breeding Scheme Services
  - G€N€ IR€LAND®





# Sheep Ireland

- Established with interim Board in 2008
- Commenced operations in 2008
- Mission: To achieve the greatest possible improvement, from genetic and other factors, in the profitability of the national sheep flock for the benefit of Irish farmers and the sheep industry





#### **Activities**

- ICBF on contract to Sheep Ireland
- · Strategy Group 20 recommendations
- Database
- Genetic evaluations
- LambPlus Service to flock owners





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#### Genetic evaluation of dairy and beef cattle Ross Evans



# Database

Source	Traits/Information Recorded	Use
Milk Recording	Milk, Fat, Protein, SCC	Dairy
linear scorers	dairy linear traits	Dairy
Animal Events/DAFF	Calving Difficulty, Gestation, Mortality	Dairy & Beef
Herdbooks	Pedigree information	Dairy & Beef
Meat Factories	Carcass weight, conformation, fat	Dairy & Beef
Marts	weights, price per kg	Dairy & Beef
On-farm	weights, culling, insems, pds	Dairy & Beef
Al handhelds	inseminations	Dairy & Beef
Animal Welfare	docility, calf quality	Beef
Tully & Teagasc	Weights, feed intake	Beef
linear scorers	Beef linear traits	Beef





### **Published Indexes**

Dairy Index: EBI				
Traits	relative emphasis	Sub indexes		
Milk Yield	12%	Milk		
Fat Yield	5%	42%		
Protein Yield	25%	42%		
Calving Interval	24%	Fertility		
Survival	11%	34%		
<b>Direct Calving difficulty</b>	4%			
Maternal Calving difficu	2%	Calving		
Gestation	5%	11%		
Calf Mortality	1%			
Cow weight	2%			
Carcass weight	4%	Beef		
Carcass conformation	2%	9%		
Carcass fat	1%			
Somatic Cell Count	3%	Health		
Locomotion	1%	4%		

	Beef Index (SBV)				
	Index	Trait	%		
	Calving	Calving Difficulty	53%		
	Traits (€)	Gestation Length	25%		
		Calf Mortality	22%		
Beef Value	Weanling Export (€)	Weaning Weight Calf Quality	36% 64%		
Bee	Beef Carcass (€)	Carcass Weight	46%		
		Weaning Weight	24%		
		<b>Carcass Conformation</b>	11%		
		Dry Matter Intake	12%		
		Carcass Fat	7%		
en	Daughter Milk & Fertility (€)	Age at First Calving	9%		
Replacement Value		Cow Survival	29%		
		Calving Interval	17%		
		Maternal Calving Diff	11%		
		Maternal Weaning Wt	33%		
		Cull Cow Carcass Wt	1%		





#### · Dominated by Holstein-Friesian

 <10% other breeds, Montbeliarde, Jersey, Norwegian Red

#### · Milk Evaluation

- Across breed evaluation (all dairy breeds)
- Adjustment for heterosis and recombination
- Heritability: 0.35 for kg milk, fat, prot, 0.1 SCC
- Animal Model, repeatability model 1st 5 parities

#### · Fertility Evaluation

- Across breed evaluation (all dairy breeds)
- Adjustment for heterosis and recombination
- 14 trait evaluation on first 3 parities
  - · CIV (x3), SUV (x3), Milk (x3), Lifespan, 4 linear type
- In process of integrating insemination based traits: CFS, NS, PREG1

#### <u>International Evaluations (INTERBULL)</u>

- INTERBULL (Sweden) receive sire EBVs from 32 countries
- Run an international evaluation
- Provide updated EBVS to participating countries to enhance accuracy on imported bulls
- ICBF supply:
- Milk EBVS for Holstein-Friesian and Montbeliarde
- Fertility, longevity and linear EBVS for Holstein-Friesian
- Will look to participate in Calving evaluations shortly



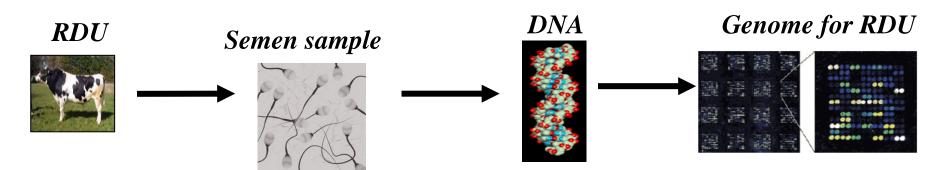


#### Genomic Selection \*New methodology

Collected DNA and got gentypes for all well proven AI bulls

Why AI bulls?

- Estimate relationship betweeen genotype and well proven daughter performance
- Relationships predict performance of genotyped young sires

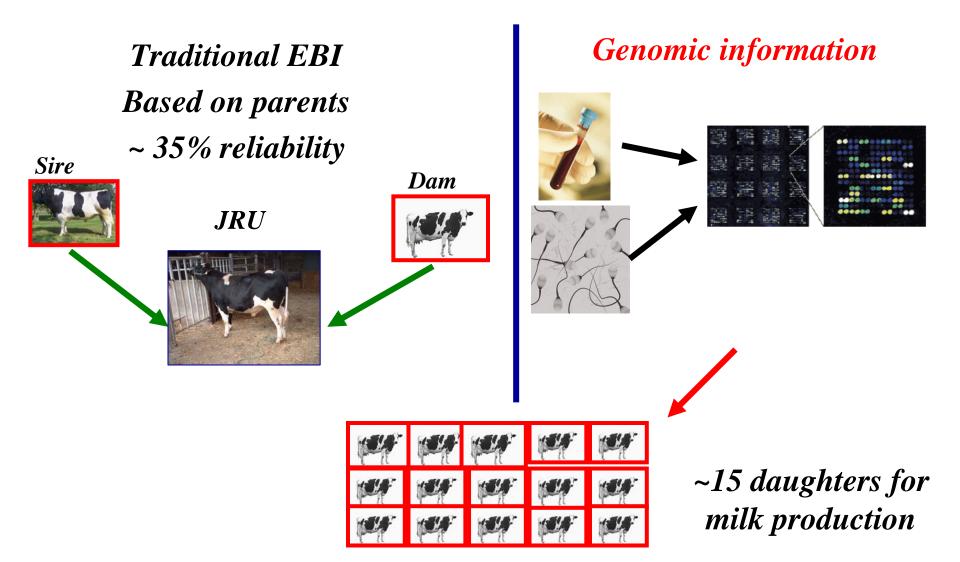


About 1,000 proven bulls with genomic information at ICBF

Sheep Ireland

16

#### Example of young sire no daughters milking yet



EBI is now based on average EBI of sire and dam but also genomic information ~ 50% reliability



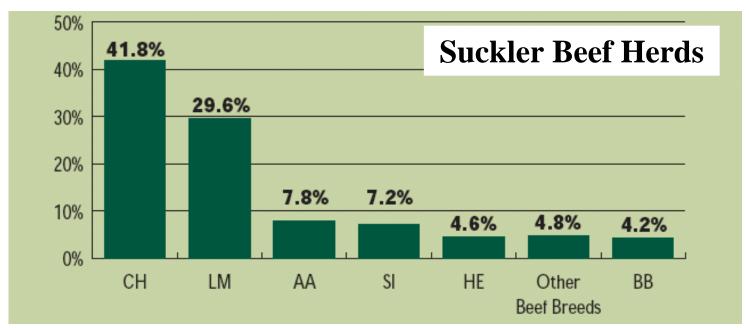
### **Genomic Selection**

- Launched in Feb 2009 in tandem with normal eval
- Second run in May 2009
- First validation results for production in August 09
  - Test bulls from 2006 with daughters milking this spring
  - Initial results look positive
- Genomically selected bulls on Active Bull list
- Enormous impact on list
- Large uptake by farmers



#### **Beef Genetic Evaluations**

- More complexed than dairy traits!
- · Ideally try to capture all beef performance
  - Dairy & Beef herds, Pedigree and Commercial beef

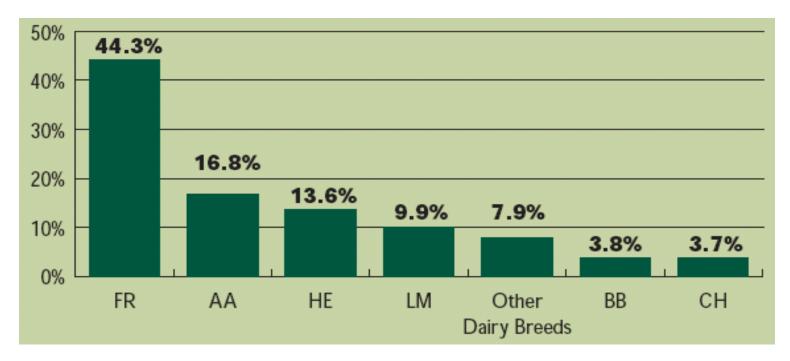


- Breed of Sire Dominated by big six
  - Smaller numbers of Blonde, Partenaise, Piemontese, Saler, Shorthorn, Aubrac



#### **Beef Genetic Evaluations**

- Dairy herds:
  - · dairy sired bull calf
  - · Beef sired bull calf



- · Traditional breeds most popular
  - Calving ease and gestation important





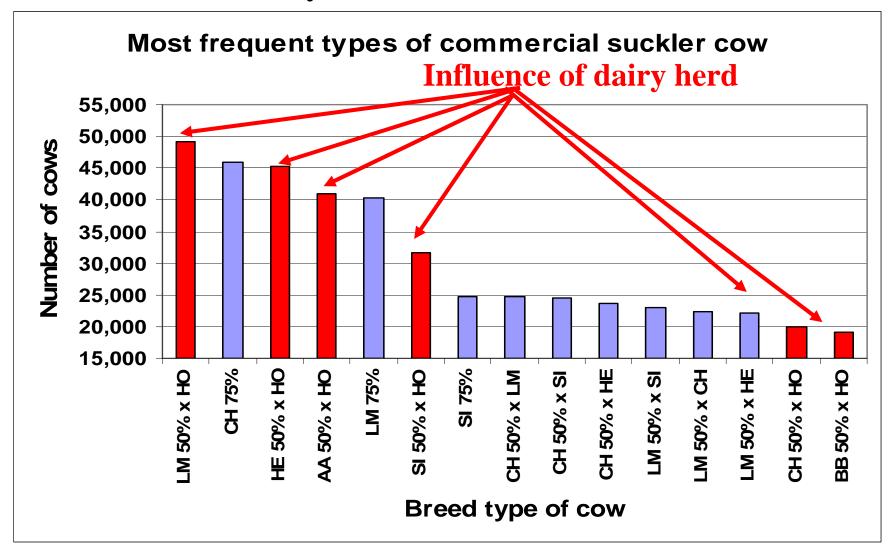
### Profile of Beef Calving herds

Type of Calving herd on ICBF database	Count of	Count of cows	Averages no. of cows per type of herd		Count of calving herds in various categories of herd size (total beef cows only)					
	lioi do	calved	pedigree	crossbred	<u>&lt;5</u>	<u>5 to 9</u>	10 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 99	<u>&gt;100</u>
Crossbred beef cows only	40,482	503,270	0	12	10,786	10,328	14,439	4,238	651	40
Pedigree beef & crossbred beef cows	5,905	126,512	4	17	385	1,036	2,704	1,375	382	23
Pedigree beef, crossbred beef & dairy cows	967	17,712	4	14	135	227	377	168	52	8
Pedigree beef cows only	702	5,028	7	0	366	171	135	29	1	0
Pedigree beef & dairy cows	214	1,061	5	0	146	38	24	5	1	0



- Pedigree herd size is small but substantial linkage with commercial herds
- ~30% of herd replacements in commercial herds sourced from dairy herds

#### Influence of dairy herd on Commercial Suckler herds



807,667 cows: not purebred, calved since 1/1/08, still alive and at least 75% breed % known



#### **Beef Genetic Evaluations**

#### · <u>Calving Performance:</u>

- Calving difficulty, gestation, mortality, maternal calving diff

#### Beef Performance

18 traits: 9 goal traits, 7 linears, 2 foreign EBV
 weaning weight, Calf quality, Mart price per kg
 Liveweight, Feed Intake, Carcass weight, conformation,
 Fat, Cull cow weight

#### · Fertility Evaluation

- AFC, CIV, SUV, Similar to dairy fertility evaluation

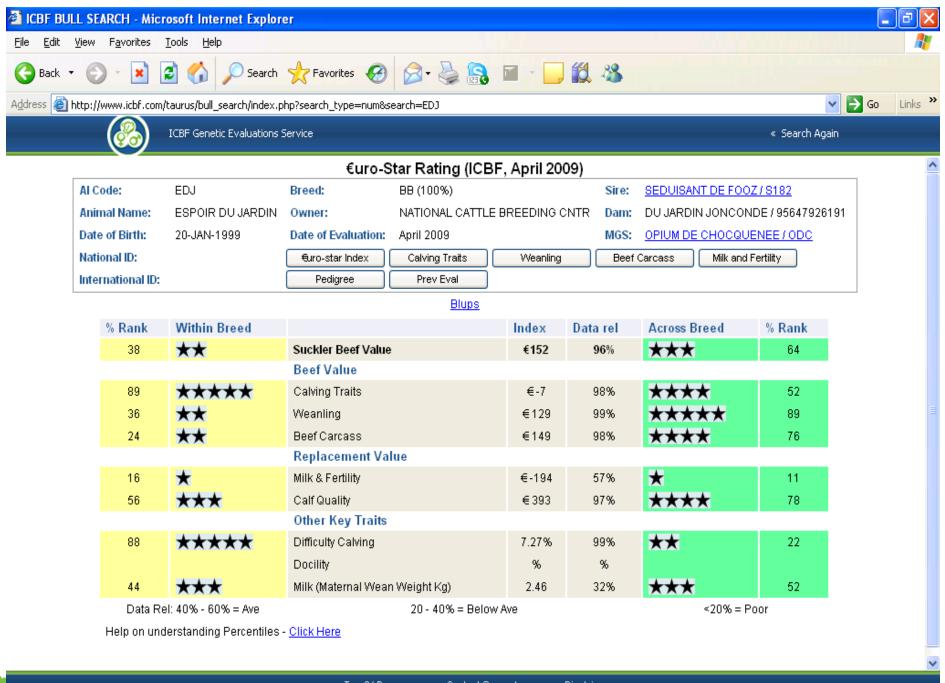
#### Docility Evaluation \*New

Combines Farmer scores and linear scores (across breed)

#### · Linear type Evaluation \*New

14 linear score traits (across breed)





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#### InterBeef

Teagasc and ICBF Meeting – Highfield House, Bandon Thierry Pabiou (ICBF) 6<sup>th</sup> August 2009



# Objective

 Provide a genetic evaluation for beef cattle based on national and international data





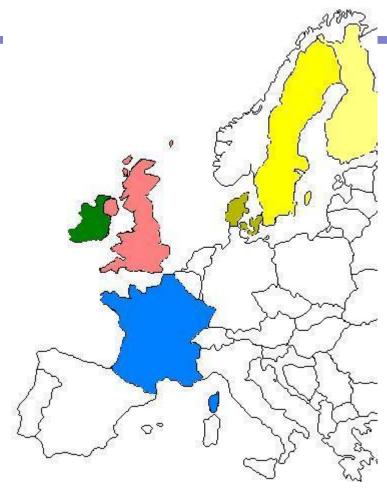
# Background

- EUBEEVAL project
  - Defined feasibility (FRA AUS) => Animal Model used across countries
  - Pilot evaluation 2003 (FRA-IRL-GBR)
- InterBeef
  - Service of Interbull
  - Financed by member countries & ICAR
  - Steering committee & Scientific advisor group
  - 2006-2009: Prototype evaluations
  - 2010+: Routine evaluation





### Countries Involved



- · Ireland
- France (+ Lux)
- · Great Britain
- Sweden
- Finland
- Denmark





### **Breeds & Trait**

- · Limousin & Charolais
  - Pure breed



- Weaning Weight
  - Multitrait model => Direct & Maternal





### Conclusion

- Last Test Evaluation: spring 2009
- Extension of InterBeef missions
  - Across Breeds
  - To other traits (i.e., carcass traits)
  - Open to other countries











# Using Carcass Images in Animal Breeding

Teagasc and ICBF Meeting – Highfield House, Bandon Thierry Pabiou (PhD project - ICBF) 6<sup>th</sup> August 2009



# Objective

 Using the carcass digital images taken after slaughter to predict meat yields => Improve Carcass Payment to Irish Farmers





# Background

- VBS2000 (E+V, Ger.)
  - Approved since 2001 for EUROP beef grading in Ireland
  - 2D & 3D images / carcass
  - Used in 26 slaughter houses across Ireland
  - Images stored at ICBF since July 2005





Using Images to Predict Yields



Multiple

Regression

Analysis





### Work Achieve

- Experimental (n = 413 steers) &
   Commercial (n = 635 heifers) Dissections
- Genetic Analysis of 11 meat yields
  - Variability in meat yields
- Multiple Regression
  - VIA => 4 groups of meat cuts





### Conclusion

- Satisfactory regression results using VIA
- Need to apply regression to all VIA stored at ICBF (+2 million)
- Integrate results in breeding program











## G€N€ IR€LAND Overview

Meeting with Teagasc BioSciences Group.

Andrew Cromie



## Genetic Improvement

- Achieving genetic gain...
  - Database (Animal Events, milk, beef....)
  - Indexes (EBI & €uro-Star)
  - Breeding program (G€N€ IR€LAND Dairy and Beef Programs).
- Importance of breeding program often under-estimated.
  - Impact of genomics in 2009.
  - 30 high EBI "lay-off bulls" on ICBF Active Bull List!

# G€N€ IR€LAND -Background.

- Dairy program launched Spring 2005.
- Beef program launched Spring 2007.
- Program objectives;
  - Increase scale 100 bulls/year.
  - Increase genetic index €20/year potential gain.
  - Increase efficiency 700 straws to return 100 replacement females.





# G€N€ IR€LAND – A unique service

- · ICBF provide services for; (i) procurement, (ii) progeny testing & (iii) evaluation.
  - Service driven from database & web-based.
- Al companies/breeders own bulls & collect semen (~70 dairy bulls & 20 beef bulls).
- ICBF contract herds (1200 dairy & 700 beef).
- Al companies forward semen to ICBF who distribute semen to participating herds.
- ICBF responsible for data collection, genetic evaluations & publication.
- · Major industry support for initiative.





### Where next?

- Increase genetic gain for dairy & beef industries.
- More direct focus on breed development.
  - Working with herdbooks, AI companies, breeders.
- · Three key requirements.
  - Identify 5-10 elite foundation bulls/year.
  - Identify 100 "top breeders".
  - Identify 500 elite females that are owned by these "top breeders".
  - Exact numbers will vary depending on number of animals in relevant breeds.
- Confident of increasing genetic gain in future



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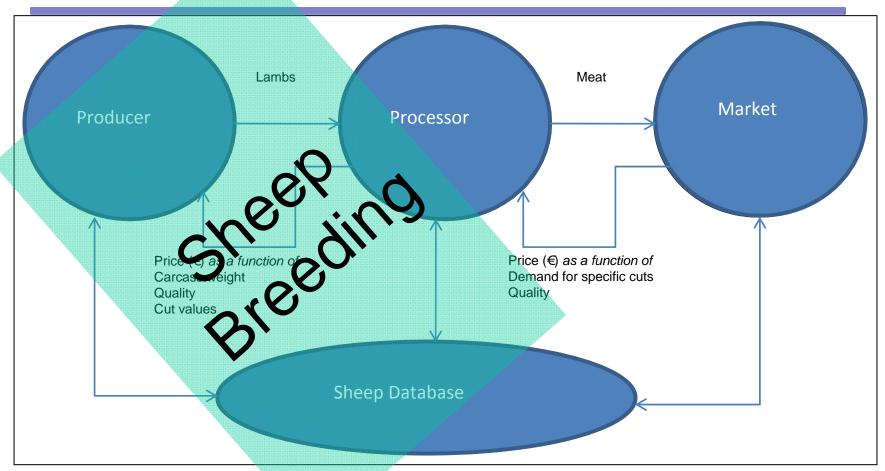


## Sheep Ireland

Teagasc and ICBF Meeting – Highfield House, Bandon Thierry Pabiou (ICBF - Sheep Ireland) & Tim Byrne (AbacusBio) 6<sup>th</sup> August 2009



# Place in the Supply Chain a long-term highly-profitable Irish sheep industry







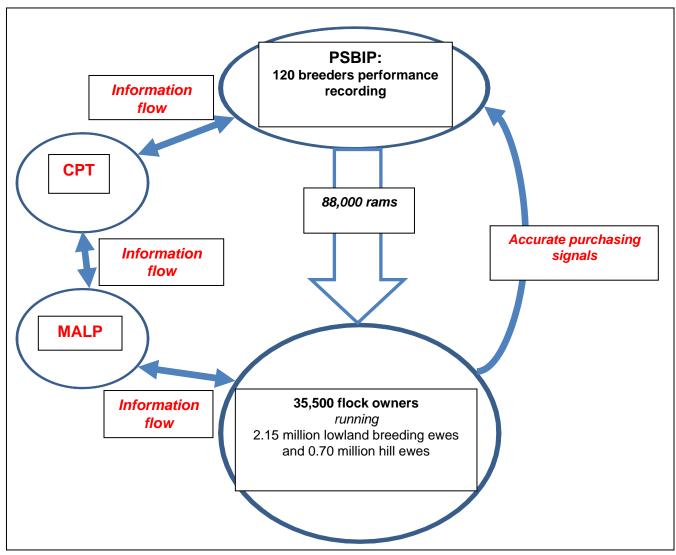
### Overview

- Impact of the proposed improvement scheme
- Recommendations for:
- Individual animal ID
- Data recording
- Genetic evaluations
- Breeding and demonstration schemes
- Support structure for development and function





#### Impact of the proposed improvement scheme







### Overview

Recorded Data: DOB, weight, pedigree... from Flocks

Genetic Evaluation

Sheep Ireland
Database

Breeding Values (€)

To Flocks





### Genetic Evaluation

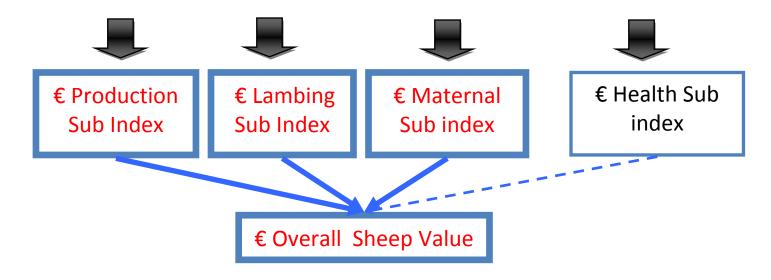
- The Data
  - Identification & Pedigree
  - At Lambing: DOB, Number of lambs, lambing ease, Weight, Mortality
  - Until slaughter: Weights, US Scan for muscle and fat
  - To come: Health Traits





## Genetic Evaluation

The Breeding Values



All index are given in € value (Work accomplished by Tim Byrne & colleagues, AbacusBio)

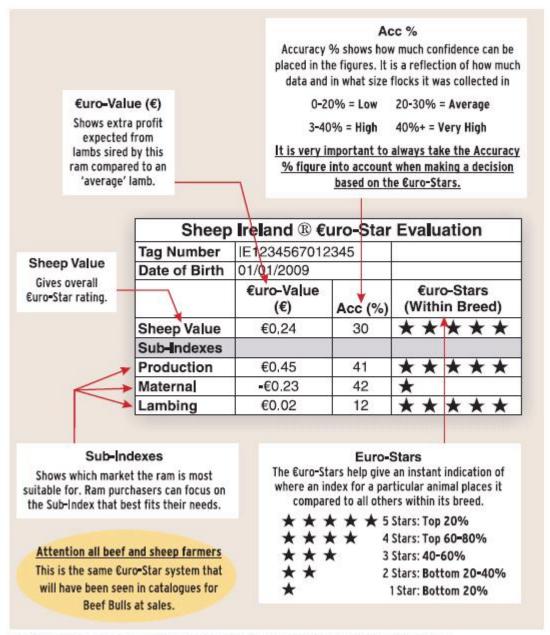




## Example

Source: Irish

 Farmers Journal.
 25/07/2009. Sheep
 Supplement.









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# ICBF Information Systems - Providing Data for Research

Sean Coughlan 6<sup>th</sup> August 2009



# One Database, Many Partners less duplication and cost for farmers

#### AI

**Munster Al** 

- 1 Dairygold
- 2 Kerry
- 3 SWS
- **4** Progressive Genetics
- 5 Dovea Al

#### **Milk Recording**

- 1 Dairygold
- 2 Kerry
- 3 SWS
- **4** Progressive Genetics
- 6 Arrabawn
- 7 Tipperary
- 8 Connacht Gold

#### **Farm Organisations**

- 9 IFA
- 10 ICMSA

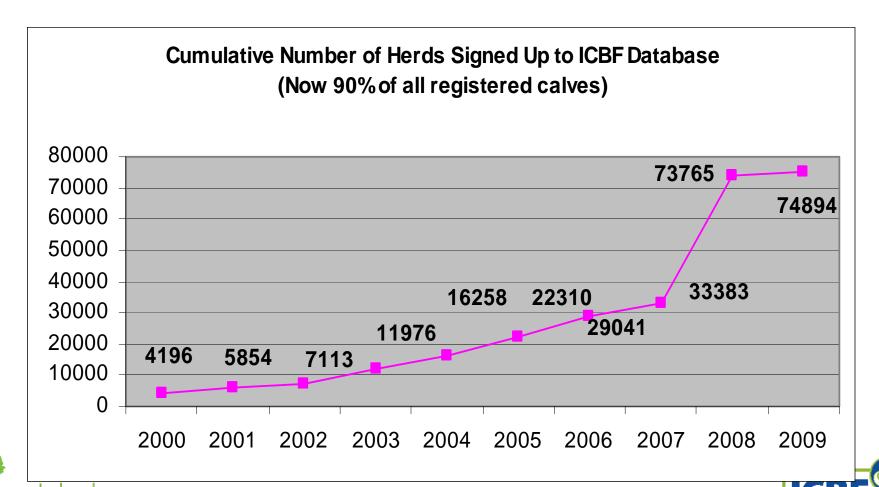


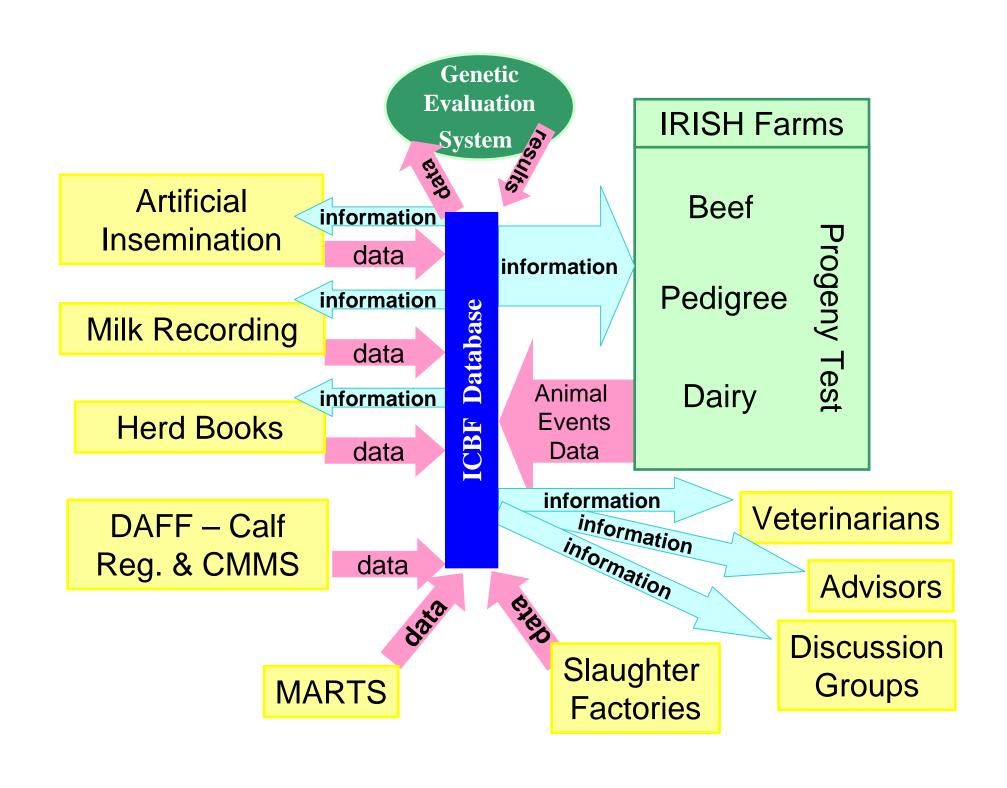
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ICBF 30

# ICBF Database has 90% coverage of breeding animals in Ireland





### ICBF Data Volumes

#### Records

- ~ 21 million animal records
- ~ 44 million animal movements
- ~ 8 million animal weights
- ~ 4 million insemination records
- ~ 24 million calvings
- ~ 50 million milk records
- ~ 5 million animal measurements (various)





# Who do we actively work with in providing research data?

- · Teagasc
  - Animal Breeding
    - Genomic Research
    - Fertility/Insemination data
    - Lameness/health traits
  - Animal Health (Riona Sayers, Finola McCoy)
    - · (Mastitis, Biosecurity projects)
- UCD
  - Tully performance data
- · CVERA (Simon More et al)
- Sheep Ireland SCC/Milk Production/TB



# Who do we actively work with in providing research data?

- · Interbull
- Interbeef
- Wageningen University (Netherlands)
- Uppsala university (Sweden)
- · LIC (NZ)





# Data held on the ICBF database is available for use in AHI research. The data will be provided by ICBF to the relevant researcher on the following basis:

- 1. Data is only used in the research for which it is supplied. That is, it is not to be supplied to any other party or used for any other research without our written agreement.
- 2. Data is protected and individuals (animals, people and organisations) are not identified in the resulting publications.
- 3. The results of the research are available to ICBF for use in its services to the Irish breeding and farming industry without licence fees applying.
- 4. ICBF is acknowledged as the source of data in all resulting publications.
- 5. ICBF is consulted prior to publication of any results. We would like the opportunity to comment on any aspect of the publication prior to its release.
- 6. ICBF is reimbursed for the cost of data extraction.





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